

# **M.A. (HUMAN RIGHTS) SYLLABUS**

## **FIRST SEMESTER**

### **MHR -101: Perspectives and Foundations of Human Rights -I**

#### **Unit - 1 Foundational Aspects**

- i- Meaning and Concept of Human Rights
- ii- Notion and Classification of Rights : Natural, Moral and Legal Rights, Three Generations of Human Rights (Civil and Political Rights; Economic, Social and Cultural Rights; Collective/Solidarity Rights)

#### **Unit - 2 Evolution of the Concept of Human Rights**

- i- Journey from Magna Carta to the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (Magna carta; The united States Declaration of Independence; The French Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen; United States Bill of Rights; Geneva Convention of 1864; Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948.
- ii- International Bill of Rights (Significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights, International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights; and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)

#### **Unit -3 Theoretical Dimensions**

- i- Bases and Sources of Human Rights
- ii- Theories of Human Rights

#### **Readings List**

1. Amartya Sen, *The Idea Justice*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2009.
2. Conor Greedy and Adam Tomkins (Eds). *Understanding HumanRights*, London: Manshell, 1996.
3. David Beetham, *Politics and Human Rights*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1995
4. Gurpreet Mahajan Ed., *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
5. James Nickel, *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Berkeley:University of California Press, 1987.
6. John Rawls, *Law of the People*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.
7. Michael Freedon, *Rights*, Delhi: World View, 1998( Indian Reprint)
8. Michael Freeman, *Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Oxford: Polity, 2002.
9. R.J. Vincent, *Human Rights and International Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
10. Ronald Dworkin, *Taking Rights Seriously*, London: Duckworth, 1978
11. SAHRDC, *Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, New Delhi: South Asian Human Rights Documentation Centre, 2002
12. Stephen Shute and Susan Herley (Eds), *On Human Rights*, New York: Basic Books, 1993
13. Waldron, Jeremy. *Theories of Rights*, Oxford; Oxford University Press, 1984
14. Will Kymlicka (Eds), *Rights of Minority Cultures*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995
15. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2004.
16. Upendra Baxi,; *The Future of Human Rights*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

## **MHR-102: Development and Promotion of Human Rights- I**

### **Unit-1 : Deprivation and Denial of Human Rights**

- i- Difficulties rooted in Social, Economic, Political and Legal System of the Country
- ii- Apathy and Lack of Social Auditing

### **Unit-2 : Difficulties in the Promotion of Human Rights**

- i- Criminal Justice System { Police Behaviour and and Judicial System.
- ii- Rights of the Accused (Protection from Arbitrary Arrest, Fair and Speedy Trial)

### **Unit-3 : Overcoming the Difficulties**

- i- Protection Against Torture and Degrading Treatment
- ii- Accountability of the Governmental Machinery

### **Reading List**

1. S.N. Chaudhary, *Human rights and poverty in India: theoretical issues*, Delhi: Concepts, 2005.
2. Anuradha Kumar, *Encyclopaedia of Human Rights Development of under Privilege*, New Delhi: Sarup, 2002
3. M.H. Syed, *Human Rights in Islam: the Modern Perspective*, New Delhi: Anmol, 2003.
4. Mathur, *Crime, Human Rights and National Security*, New Delhi: Gyan Pub.
5. P.M. Katare and B.C. Barik, *Development, Deprivation and Human Rights Violation*, New Delhi: Rawat, 2002,
6. Mujawar, Wasiyoddin R., *Social and Political Movements for Human Rights*, Delhi: Manglam Pub., 2009.
7. Subramanian, K.S., *Political Violence and the Police in India*, Los Angel: Sage, 2007.
8. B. Goswami, *Human Rights and reforming the law: a compendium of articles of Human Rights and Legal Reforms*, Jaipur: Raj Pub., 2008.
9. P. Madhava & Soma Sundaram, K. Jaishankar, *Crime Victims and Justice: an introduction to restorative principles*, New Delhi: Serials Publications, 2008.
10. James Vadackumchery, *Policing the Police: a Nation's Cry*, New Delhi: Kaveri Books, 2003.
11. Paras Diwan, & Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and Indian*, New Delhi : Deep & Deep, 1998.
12. Venket Iyer, (ed.), *Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law: Essays in Honour of Nani Palkhivala*, New Delhi: Butterworths, 2000.

## **MHR-103: Human Rights and Duties in International Perspective - I**

### **Unit-1 : International Concern for Human Rights**

- i- Emergence of International Humanitarian Law
- ii- United Nations Charter Provisions on Human Rights ; From International Concern to International Obligation to Protect Human Rights

### **Unit-2 : International Concern for Violations of Human Rights**

- i- The Role of the U.N. Security Council and Other International Organisations {Amnesty and Red Cross}
- ii- International Sanctions Against Violations of Human Rights {‘Unilateralism’ : Humanitarian Intervention versus State Sovereignty }

### **Unit-3 : International Actions For the Protection of Human Rights**

- i- International Convention on Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination ; Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief
- ii- International Concerns Regarding Self-Rule and the Rights of Self-Determination

### **Readings List**

1. SAHRDC, *Human Rights and International Law*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
2. M. R. Ishay, *The History of Human Rights*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Kalin and Kunzli, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
4. M K. Sinha (ed.), *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*, Manak Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
5. R H. Callaway and J. Harrelson-Stephens (eds.), *Explaining International Human Rights*, Viva, New Delhi, 2010.
6. United Nations, *Human Rights: A Compilation of International Instruments*, Bookwell, New Delhi, 2002.
7. Jansuez Symonides (ed.), *Human Rights*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2005.
8. A H Robertson and J G Merrills, *Human Rights in the World*, Universal, Delhi, 2005.
9. Richard Clayton and Hugh Tomlinson (eds.), *The Law of Human Rights*, (2 vols.), OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
10. Kevin Boyle (ed.), *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.

## **MHR-104: Socially and Economically Disadvantaged and Human Rights- I**

### **Unit – 1 Social Problem and Human Rights**

- i- Social Hierarchy and social prejudices and exploitation
- ii- Socially approved racial and communal discrimination

### **Unit – 2 Economic Problems and Human Rights**

- i- Poverty, illiteracy, food security and habitation
- ii- Rural to urban migration; domestic displaced persons

### **Unit – 3 Rights of the Disadvantaged Groups**

- i- Human rights of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Other Backward Castes and Minorities
- ii- Mechanisms for the protection of the rights of disadvantaged groups

### **Reading List**

1. D.C. Nanjunda, *Child Labour and Human Rights: A Prospective*, Delhi: Kalpaz Pub., 2008.
2. S.N. Chaudhary, *Human Rights and Poverty in India: Theoretical Issues*, Delhi: Concepts, 2005.
3. R. Ganga, *Children's Rights as basic Human Rights*, New Delhi: Reference Press, 2007.
4. Saksena Anu, *Gender and Human Rights: Status of Women Workers in India*, Delhi: Shipra Publications, 2004.
5. Gurusamy, S., *Human Rights and Gender Justice*, New Delhi: APH, 2009.
6. A.K. Jha, *Child Abuse and Human Rights*, N.D.: Anmol, 2006.
7. D.V. Rao, *Child Rights: A Perspective on International and National Law*, New Delhi: Manak, 2004.
8. A.K. Jha, *Child Abuse and Human Rights*, N.D.: Anmol, 2006.
9. V.V. Devasia, *Women, Social Justice and Human Rights*, New Delhi: APH, 2009.
10. Jhon K. Thomas, *Human Rights of Tribals*, Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
11. Thiagaraj, *Human Rights from the Dalit Perspective*, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing, 2007
12. B.R. Sharma, *Encyclopaedia of Human Rights and Women's Development*, New Delhi: Sarup & sons, 2002.
13. G.S. Bhargava, *Human Rights of Dalits: Social Violation*, New Delhi: Gyan, 2001.
14. Shinde, Prem K., *Dalits and Human Rights*, Delhi: Isha Books, 2005.
15. Sri Krishna, S., *Dalit and Human Rights*, New Delhi: Serial Pub., 2007

## SECOND SEMESTER

### **MHR-201: Perspectives and Foundations of Human Rights- II**

#### **Unit -1 Human Rights, Human Values and Duties**

- i- Universal Values of Human Rights: Human Dignity and Justice; Equality, Liberty and Fraternity;
- ii- Human Rights , Human Values and Duties obligated by Religion and Culture ( With special reference to Islam and Hinduism)

#### **Unit -5 Diversity, Difference and Human Rights**

- i- Value of Diversity; Collective Cultural Rights and the Idea of Universal Human Rights ; Multiculturalism and Minority Rights; Protection and Promotion of Human Rights in Diverse societies.
- ii- Beyond Universal Human Rights : Relativism and Universalism of Human Rights; Nation-State and the Right to National Self-Determination ; State Sovereignty and the Politics of Universal Human Rights

#### **Unit – 3 Development, Social Justice and Human Rights**

- i- Social Justice in the Discourse of Development and Human Rights
- ii- State, Solidarity Rights and the Human Rights Movements

### **Readings List**

1. Amartya Sen, *The Idea Justice*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2009.
2. Conor Grealy and Adam Tomkins (Eds). *Understanding HumanRights*, London: Manshell, 1996.
3. David Beetham, *Politics and Human Rights*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1995
4. Gurpreet Mahajan Ed., *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1998.
5. James Nickel, *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Berkeley:University of California Press, 1987.
6. John Rawls, *Law of the People*, Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2001.
7. Michael Freedon, *Rights*, Delhi: World View, 1998( Indian Reprint)
8. Michael Freeman, *Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, Oxford: Polity, 2002.
9. R.J. Vincent, *Human Rights and International Relations*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986.
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12. Stephen Shute and Susan Herley (Eds), *On Human Rights*, New York: Basic Books, 1993
13. Waldron, Jeremy. *Theories of Rights*, Oxford; Oxford University Press, 1984
17. Will Kymlicka (Eds), *Rights of Minority Cultures*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995
18. United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Report 2004: Cultural Liberty in Today's Diverse World*, New Delhi: OUP, 2004.
19. Upendra Baxi,; *The Future of Human Rights*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

## **MHR-202: Development and Promotion of Human Rights- II**

### **Unit-1 Human Rights and Development**

- i- A Right to Development
- ii- Socio-Economic and Cultural Effects of Globalisation

### **Unit-2 Human Rights and Good Governance**

- i- Liberal, Democratic Polity Based on the Rule of Law
- ii- Transparency in Governance and Right to Information

### **Unit-3 United Nations' Bodies in the Promotion of Human Rights**

- i- Commission on Human Rights and It's Sub-Committees on Women and Children
- ii- UNESCO, WHO, ILO

### **Reading List**

1. S.N. Chaudhary, *Human rights and poverty in India: theoretical issues*, Delhi: Concepts, 2005.
2. Anuradha Kumar, *Encyclopaedia of Human Rights Development of under Privilege*, New Delhi: Sarup, 2002
3. M.H. Syed, *Human Rights in Islam: the Modern Perspective*, New Delhi: Anmol, 2003.
4. Mathur, *Crime, Human Rights and National Security*, New Delhi: Gyan Pub.
5. P.M. Katare and B.C. Barik, *Development, Deprivation and Human Rights Violation*, New Delhi: Rawat, 2002,
6. Mujawar, Wasiyoddin R., *Social and Political Movements for Human Rights*, Delhi: Manglam Pub., 2009.
7. Subramanian, K.S., *Political Violence and the Police in India*, Los Angel: Sage, 2007.
8. B. Goswami, *Human Rights and reforming the law: a compendium of articles of Human Rights and Legal Reforms*, Jaipur: Raj Pub., 2008.
9. P. Madhava & Soma Sundaram, K. Jaishankar, *Crime Victims and Justice: an introduction to restorative principles*, New Delhi: Serials Publications, 2008.
10. James Vadackumchery, *Policing the Police: a Nation's Cry*, New Delhi: Kaveri Books, 2003.
11. Paras Diwan, & Peeyushi Diwan, *Human Rights and the Law: Universal and Indian*, New Delhi : Deep & Deep, 1998.
12. Venket Iyer, (ed.), *Democracy, Human Rights and the Rule of Law: Essays in Honour of Nani Palkhivala*, New Delhi: Butterworths, 2000.

## **MHR-203: Human Rights and Duties in International Perspective- II**

### **Unit- 1: Concerns about Violation of Rights**

- i- Provisions in the U.N. Declaration
- ii- Vienna Declaration 1993

### **Unit-2 : International Crimes**

- i- Concept of the Violations of Human Rights As An International Crime ; International Criminal Court
- ii- War Crimes Including Genocide and War Tribunals

### **Unit-3 : International Protection For the Refugees and the Minorities**

- i- Determination of Refugee Status ; International Refugee Law; Refugee Protection, UN High Commissioner on Refugees
- ii- Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, 1992 ; Commission on Human Rights—Sub-Commission on Minorities

### **Readings List**

1. SAHRDC, *Human Rights and International Law*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
2. M. R. Ishay, *The History of Human Rights*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Kalin and Kunzli, *The Law of International Human Rights Protection*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
4. M K. Sinha (ed.), *International Criminal Law and Human Rights*, Manak Publications, New Delhi, 2010.
5. R H. Callaway and J. Harrelson-Stephens (eds.), *Explaining International Human Rights*, Viva, New Delhi, 2010.
6. United Nations, *Human Rights: A Compilation of International Instruments*, Bookwell, New Delhi, 2002.
7. Jansuez Symonides (ed.), *Human Rights*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2005.
8. A H Robertson and J G Merrills, *Human Rights in the World*, Universal, Delhi, 2005.
9. Richard Clayton and Hugh Tomlinson (eds.), *The Law of Human Rights*, (2 vols.), OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
10. Kevin Boyle (ed.), *New Institutions for Human Rights Protection*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.





## THIRD SEMESTER

### **MHR-301: Science, Technology, Environment and Human Rights- I**

#### **Unit-1 Role of Science and Technology**

- i- Negative Role of Science and Technology on Sustainable Development {Careless Use of Natural Resources}
- ii- Bio-technology and Human Rights: Human Cloning, Foeticide, Surrogate parenthood, In -Vitro Fertilization

#### **Unit-2 Questionable Scientific Developments**

- i- Life-Saving Technologies: Organ Transplant and Sale, Right to Die in Dignity: Euthanasia,
- ii- Cyber Crimes, Hacking, Pornography

#### **Unit-3 Environmental Rights - I**

- i- Right to Clean Environment and Public Safety: Issues of Industrial Pollution, Prevention, Rehabilitation
- ii- Safety Aspect of New Technologies such as Chemical and Nuclear Technologies, Issues of Waste Disposal, Protection of Environment

#### **Readings List**

1. Therese Murphy (ed.), *New Technologies and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
2. Roger Brownsword, *Rights, Regulation and the Technological Revolution*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
3. Ruth Deech and Anna Smajdor, *From IVF to Immortality: Controversy in the Era of Reproductive Technology*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
4. R J Cook and C G Ngwena (eds.), *Health and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
5. G. Hodge et al (eds.), *New Global Frontiers of Regulation: The Age of Nanotechnology*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
6. H Somsen (ed.), *The Regulatory Challenge of Biotechnology: Human Genetics, Food and Patents*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
7. UNESCO, *Ethics of Science and Technology: Explorations of the Frontiers of Science and Ethics*, OUP, Clarendon, 2006.
8. Roger Brownsword (ed.), *Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2004.
9. A Plomer, *The Law and Ethics of Medical Research: International Bioethics and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
10. A Murray (ed.), *Human Rights in the Digital Age*, OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
11. F Francioni (ed.), *Biotechnology and International Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
12. Nuffield Council on Bioethics, *Genetically Modified Crops: The Ethical and Social Issues*, OUP, London, 1999.
13. Roger Brownsword and K Yeung (eds.), *Regulating Technologies*, OUP, Clarendon, 2008.
14. F Francioni (ed.), *The Impact of Technologies on Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2006.
15. C G Weeramantry, *Justice without Frontiers: Protecting Human Rights in the Age of Technology*, OUP, Clarendon, 1997.

## **MHR-302: Human Rights and Duties in India- I**

### **Unit – 1 Assuring the dignity of the Individual**

- i- Ideals enshrined in the Preamble to the Constitution (Justice: Social, Economic and Political; Liberty : Of thought, Expression, Belief, Faith and Worship: Equality : of Status and of opportunity: Fraternity: Assuring the Dignity of the Individual and Unity of the Nation )
- ii- Problems in Implementing the Guarantees (Poverty, Illiteracy, Inaccessibility of Redress, the Issue of “Reasonable Restrictions”)

### **Unit – 2 Guarantees Under the Indian Constitution**

- i- Fundamental Rights (Liberty, Freedom, Equality, Against Exploitation, Minority Rights)
- ii- Directive Principles of State Policy ( as instructions for Governance )

### **Unit - 3 Special Laws for the Protection of Specific Categories**

- i- Reservations and the Rights to Equality
- ii- Protection of the aged and the Disabled; Special Laws and Institutional Mechanism for protection of the Aged and the disabled.

### **Reading List**

1. B.P. Singh, *Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 2008.
2. Aftab Alam, *Human Rights in India: Issues and Challenges*, Delhi: Raj Publications, 2004.
3. Shanker Sen, *Tryst with Law Enforcement and Human Rights: four decades in Indian Police*, New Delhi: APH, 2009.
4. Harsh Bhanwar, *Human Rights Law in India: Protection and Implementation of the Human Rights*, New Delhi: Regal Pub., 2008.
5. Jaiswal Jaishree, *Human Rights of accused and juveniles: Delinquent in conflict and Law*, Delhi: Kalpaz: 2005.
6. L.K. Thakur, *Essentials of POTO and other Human Rights Laws*, New Delhi: Author Press, 2002.
7. Awasthi , S.K. & R.P. Kataria, *Law Relating to Protection of Human Right*, New Delhi :Orient Publishing, 2002.
8. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (SAHRDC), *Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India: the System and Procedure*, New Delhi: OUP, 2006.
9. Noorjahan Bava, *Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India*, New Delhi: Uppal, 2000.
10. K.P. Saxena, (ed.), *Human Rights and the Constitution: Vision and the Reality*, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing, 2003

## FORTH SEMESTER

### **MHR-401: Science, Technology, Environment and Human Rights- II**

#### **Unit-1 Environmental Rights - II**

- i- Forest Depletion and Pollution of River Systems {Culprits and Victims }
- ii- Hazardous Waste and Discarded Technological Instruments

#### **Unit-2 Remedial Measures**

- i- National and International Obligations and Laws ; Rio and Kyoto Declarations
- ii- Pollution Control Mechanisms

#### **Unit-3 International Concerns regarding Environment**

- i- Measures taken in Canada
- ii- Measures taken in India

#### **Readings List**

1. Therese Murphy (ed.), *New Technologies and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
2. Roger Brownsword, *Rights, Regulation and the Technological Revolution*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
3. Ruth Deech and Anna Smajdor, *From IVF to Immortality: Controversy in the Era of Reproductive Technology*, OUP, Clarendon, 2009.
4. R J Cook and C G Ngwena (eds.), *Health and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
5. G. Hodge et al (eds.), *New Global Frontiers of Regulation: The Age of Nanotechnology*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
6. H Somsen (ed.), *The Regulatory Challenge of Biotechnology: Human Genetics, Food and Patents*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
7. UNESCO, *Ethics of Science and Technology: Explorations of the Frontiers of Science and Ethics*, OUP, Clarendon, 2006.
8. Roger Brownsword (ed.), *Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2004.
9. A Plomer, *The Law and Ethics of Medical Research: International Bioethics and Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
10. A Murray (ed.), *Human Rights in the Digital Age*, OUP, Clarendon, 2005.
11. F Francioni (ed.), *Biotechnology and International Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2007.
12. Nuffield Council on Bioethics, *Genetically Modified Crops: The Ethical and Social Issues*, OUP, London, 1999.
13. Roger Brownsword and K Yeung (eds.), *Regulating Technologies*, OUP, Clarendon, 2008.
14. F Francioni (ed.), *The Impact of Technologies on Human Rights*, OUP, Clarendon, 2006.
15. C G Weeramantry, *Justice without Frontiers: Protecting Human Rights in the Age of Technology*, OUP, Clarendon, 1997.

**MHR-402: Human Rights and Duties in India - II**

**Unit-1 Human Rights Movement in India**

- i- Movement for Group Rights
- ii- Movements: Movement for Civil Rights

**Unit- 2 Notion of Duties**

- i- Concept, nature and scope of duties
- ii- Fundamental Duties of citizens (Part IV-A of the Constitution)

**Unit-3 Duties of Individuals and the State**

- i- Duties of the individuals and the state towards Women, Children, and other Marginalized Groups.
- ii- Duties to eradicate Social Hierarchy, Bias and Exploitation.

**Reading List**

1. B.P. Singh, *Human Rights in India: Problems and Perspectives*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 2008.
2. Aftab Alam, *Human Rights in India: Issues and Challenges*, Delhi: Raj Publications, 2004.
3. Shanker Sen, *Tryst with Law Enforcement and Human Rights: four decades in Indian Police*, New Delhi: APH, 2009.
4. Harsh Bhanwar, *Human Rights Law in India: Protection and Implementation of the Human Rights*, New Delhi: Regal Pub., 2008.
5. Jaiswal Jaishree, *Human Rights of accused and juveniles: Delinquent in conflict and Law*, Delhi: Kalpaz: 2005.
6. L.K. Thakur, *Essentials of POTO and other Human Rights Laws*, New Delhi: Author Press, 2002.
7. Awasthi , S.K. & R.P. Kataria, *Law Relating to Protection of Human Right*, New Delhi :Orient Publishing, 2002.
8. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre (SAHRDC), *Handbook of Human Rights and Criminal Justice in India: the System and Procedure*, New Delhi: Oxford, 2006.
9. Noorjahan Bava, *Human Rights and Criminal Justice Administration in India*, New Delhi: Uppal, 2000.
10. K.P. Saksena, (ed.), *Human Rights and the Constitution: Vision and the Reality*, New Delhi: Gyan Publishing, 2003

**MHR-403:** Dissertation/Project Report

**MHR-404:** Viva Voce